

Universität für Bodenkultur Wien

University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna



# Curriculum

for the Master's Programme in  
Applied Limnology

and

the International Joint Master's  
Programme in  
Limnology & Wetland Management

Programme classification no. 066 448

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## § 1 QUALIFICATION PROFILE

The Master's programme in Applied Limnology and the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management are degree programmes which serve to deepen and extend students' pre-vocational academic education, building on the basis provided by a bachelor degree programme (§ 51 [2] item 5 of the Universities Act UG 2002, Federal Law Gazette BGBl I no. 81/2009). The programmes fulfil the requirements of Directive 2005/36/EC on the recognition of professional qualifications, article 11, letter e.

### 1a) Knowledge and personal and professional skills

The Master's programme in Applied Limnology and the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management convey fundamental and applied knowledge of aquatic ecosystems (streams/rivers, lakes and wetlands). Students shall get insight into the essential functions and processes of chemical/physical and biotic system components, as well as their interactions. They shall further get to know the principles of nutrient dynamics, water quality and habitat characteristics. Students learn to describe aquatic organisms (fish, planktic and benthic invertebrates, aquatic plants and algae) and their ecological demands, as well as their relations to the abiotic system components in order to detect systemic links. They learn to identify and critically examine human impacts as well as to evaluate their consequences for ecosystems. Based on this, students shall develop measures for the protection and the restoration of aquatic ecosystems in terms of ecologically orientated water management concepts.

Graduates will be equipped with the competencies to:

- describe how hydrology, morphology and aquatic organisms relate to biochemical processes and ecological functions of inland aquatic ecosystems;
- summarise provisioning and regulating ecosystem services provided by inland surface waters and wetlands;
- evaluate how catchment land use, climate variability, invasive species and fisheries exploitation might impact on the ecology of lakes, rivers and wetlands;
- evaluate anthropogenic impacts on rivers, lakes and rivers;
- think critically in evaluation of results, information derived from the literature and other sources, and for problem-solving of complex issues related to aquatic ecosystems;
- design sampling strategies for the cost-effective monitoring of aquatic ecosystems, that can support and inform policy objectives;
- meet deadlines through independent and efficient time management;
- effectively plan, organise and conduct a research project that has clear aims and objectives;
- write a thesis and reports, and present seminars to a professional standard;
- collate stakeholder views and integrate potentially conflicting objectives for the efficient and sustainable use of lakes, rivers and wetlands using concepts of an environmental management system, including management objectives for realistic action plans;
- work effectively in an interdisciplinary team; and
- provide effective, rational and evidence-based arguments, and be able to present these to a variety of audiences.

Graduates of the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management will be equipped with additional skills to:

- evaluate the usefulness of wetlands as treatment systems of waste water;
- produce a wetland management plan;
- evaluate anthropogenic impacts on rivers, lakes and rivers in both temperate and tropical settings;
- apply their knowledge and scientific skills in international and multicultural teams and different socio-cultural environments;
- evaluate the interaction of environmental and socio-economic challenges in both developed and developing countries; and
- contribute to global development efforts (MDG's - Millennium Development Goals; policies & programmes of national and international development cooperation agencies).

### **1b) Professional qualifications**

The Master's programme in Applied Limnology and the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management qualifies students to pursue the following professional activities: dealing with freshwater ecological issues in public and private bureaus, governmental departments, international authorities, water management and ecological planning offices, NGOs, international organisations and scientific institutions. The field of activity comprises all relevant freshwater ecological tasks arising from national, European (especially the Water Framework Directive) and international laws, directives and other commitments.

## **§ 2 ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS**

For graduates of bachelor's programs, mastery of the following learning outcomes is required for admission:

- Identify and systematically categorise essential groups of plants and animals, as well as describe their anatomical and physiological characteristics, and to understand similarities and differences;
- Comprehend significant interrelations between organisms and their environment on the level of autecology, synecology and population ecology, as well as evaluate their basic roles for the functioning of ecosystems;
- Discuss fundamentals of the structure (abiotic and biological components) and ecological functioning of freshwater ecosystems;
- Understand basics of inorganic and organic chemistry, as well as understand essential physiological and biogeochemical processes;
- Comprehend fundamental environmental processes such as, climate, water cycle and basic hydrology);
- Apply mathematics and statistical methods to perform explorative and descriptive data analyses, calculate and interpret simple ecological models;
- Recognise and describe types of rocks and soils, as well as understand essential processes of rock and soil formation and its implications for the shaping of the environment; and
- Understand fundamentals of geographic information systems and apply GIS software.

In addition, the proof of English knowledge at level B2 (Common European Framework of Reference for Languages) must be provided.

## § 3 PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

### 3a) Duration, total ECTS credits, and structure

The Master's programme in Applied Limnology and the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management consist of courses and other requirements worth a total of 120 ECTS credits. This is equivalent to a duration of four semesters (a total of 3,000 60-minute credit hours).

The Master's programme in Applied Limnology is divided into

Compulsory courses:	40 ECTS credits
Master's thesis:	30 ECTS credits
Elective courses:	36 ECTS credits
Free electives:	14 ECTS credits

The International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management is divided into

Compulsory courses at BOKU:	27 ECTS credits
Compulsory courses at Egerton University:	26 ECTS credits
Compulsory courses at IHE-DELFT:	24 ECTS credits
Master's thesis:	30 ECTS credits
Free electives:	13 ECTS credits

### 3b) Three-pillar principle

The three-pillar principle is the central identifying characteristics of both the bachelor's and master's programmes offered at the University of Natural Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna. In the master's programmes, the sum of the compulsory and elective courses must be made up of at least

- 15% technology and engineering
- 15% natural sciences
- 15% economic and social sciences, law

The master's thesis, compulsory internship and free electives are excluded from the three-pillar rule.

### 3c) Joint degree programmes

The International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management is implemented jointly by BOKU (Austria), Egerton University (Kenya) and IHE-DELFT (The Netherlands). Graduates receive a Joint Master's Degree in Limnology & Wetland Management from the three partner institutions.

### 3d) Courses with a restricted number of participants

For courses with a restricted number of participants, the instructor of a master's level course is entitled to give first priority to students enrolled in a master's programme (i.e. students enrolled in a bachelor's programme will only be admitted to the course if places are still available after all master's level students have been accommodated). When accepting master's programme students into a course, the following priority criteria with regard to the students' course requirements shall be applied: compulsory course, elective course, free elective.

## § 4 COMPULSORY COURSES

The Master's programmes comprise the following compulsory courses:

### 4.1 COMPULSORY COURSES AT BOKU: AL & LWM

<b>Module 1 (LWM1): Basics in limnology</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Comp.</b>	<b>Comp.</b>
<b>Course name</b>			<b>AL</b>	<b>LWM</b>
Limnology	VU	3	Yes	Yes
Limnochemistry and nutrient cycling	VU	3	Yes	Yes
Ecology of aquatic systems	VO	3	Yes	Yes
<b>Module 2 (LWM2): Ecology of aquatic organisms</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Comp.</b>	<b>Comp.</b>
<b>Course name</b>			<b>AL</b>	<b>LWM</b>
Taxonomy and ecology of benthic invertebrates	VU	3	Yes	Yes
Ecology of fishes	VO	3	Yes	Yes
<b>Module 3 (LWM3): Basics in applied limnology</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Comp.</b>	<b>Comp.</b>
<b>Course name</b>			<b>AL</b>	<b>LWM</b>
Physical environment of riverine landscape	VO	2	Yes	Yes
Aquatic biomonitoring and –assessment	VO	2	Yes	Yes
Human impacts in riverine landscapes	VO	2	Yes	Yes
<b>Module 4 (LWM4): Aquatic ecosystem management</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Comp.</b>	<b>Comp.</b>
<b>Course name</b>			<b>AL</b>	<b>LWM</b>
Water legislation	VO	2	Yes	No
Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes	VS	3	Yes	Yes
Applications in river landscape management	VX	2	Yes	No
<b>Module 5 (LWM5): Scientific methods</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Comp.</b>	<b>Comp.</b>
<b>Course name</b>			<b>AL</b>	<b>LWM</b>
Statistical analyses of ecological data	VU	3	Yes	Yes
Scientific reading and presentation in aquatic ecology	SE	3	Yes	No
<b>Module 6: Research proposal &amp; master's thesis seminar</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Comp.</b>	<b>Comp.</b>
<b>Course name</b>			<b>AL</b>	<b>LWM</b>
Research proposal	VS	3	Yes	No
Master's thesis seminar	SE	3	Yes	No

*Comp. = compulsory; AL= Master's programme in Applied Limnology; LWM = international Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management.*

## 4.2 COMPULSORY COURSES AT EGERTON UNIVERSITY: LWM

<b>Module LWM6: Lake ecology</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Lake ecology	VX	6
<b>Module LWM7: Ecology of streams and rivers</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Ecology of streams and rivers	VX	6
<b>Module LWM8: Wetlands for water quality</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Wetlands for water quality	VU	6
<b>Module LWM9: Fisheries &amp; aquaculture</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Fisheries & aquaculture	VU	6
<b>Module LWM10: Fieldtrip on sustainable management and utilization of coastal ecosystems</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Fieldtrip on sustainable management and utilization of coastal ecosystems	VX	2

List of compulsory modules for LWM (International Joint Degree Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management) at Egerton University, Kenya. The modules are also elective modules for AL (Master's programme in Applied Limnology).

## 4.3 COMPULSORY COURSES AT IHE-DELFT: LWM

<b>Module LWM11: Data analysis and modelling for aquatic ecosystems</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Data analysis and modelling for aquatic ecosystems	VU	5
<b>Module LWM12: Aquatic ecosystems processes &amp; applications</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Aquatic ecosystems processes and applications	VU	5
<b>Module LWM13: Wetlands for livelihoods and conservation</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Wetlands for livelihoods and conservation	VU	5
<b>Module LWM14: Summer school</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Summer school	VS	1
<b>Module LWM15: Applied environmental management for LWM</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Applied environmental management for LWM	PJ	8

List of compulsory modules for LWM (International Joint Degree Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management) at IHE-DELFT, The Netherlands. The modules are also elective modules for AL (Master's programme in Applied Limnology).

## § 5 ELECTIVE COURSES

### ELECTIVE COURSES APPLIED LIMNOLOGY

Elective courses worth a total of 36 ECTS credits are required to complete the Master's programme in Applied Limnology. Students are required to choose a minimum of 2 biological/limnological orientated modules (module 8, module 9, module 10, module 15, module 18, module 19, LWM 6, LWM 7, LWM 8, LWM 9). Students are required to choose one of the seminar-type modules, either module 11, or module 12. Modules/courses of the International Joint Master Degree Programme in Limnology & Wetland Ecosystems, which are given at Egerton University and IHE-Delft, are also eligible as elective courses for Applied Limnology.

<b>Module 7: Ecohydromorphological monitoring</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
River habitat and landscape assessment	VU	4
Ecohydromorphological mapping	VU	2
<b>Module 8: Fish monitoring and assessment</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Fish sampling and monitoring	VU	3
Fish ecological status assessment	VU	3
<b>Module 9: Benthic invertebrate monitoring and assessment</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Benthic invertebrate sampling and monitoring	VU	3
Benthic invertebrate status assessment	VU	3
<b>Module 10: Aquatic plants</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Ecology of aquatic plants	VU	2
Ecology of algae	VU	2
Ecology, restoration and conservation of aquatic and riparian vegetation	VU	2
<b>Module 11: Environmental impacts on riverine ecosystems</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Environmental impacts on riverine ecosystems I	SE	4
Environmental impacts on riverine ecosystems II	SE	2
<b>Module 12: Restoration &amp; conservation of riverine landscapes</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes I	SE	4
Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes II	SE	2



<b>Module 13: Planning and management</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
GIS in riverscape planning	VU	2
Fish passes and continuity	VU	2
International land management	VS	1.5
<b>Module 14: Inter- and transdisciplinarity</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Participatory methods in development research and practice	SE	3
Systems science for participatory management of dynamic socio-ecosystems	SE	3
<b>Module 15: Fisheries management and aquaculture</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Fish parasitology and pathology	VO	2
Fisheries management and conservation	VS	2
Fish farming and aquaculture	VO	2
Aquaculture in practice – lectures and field trips	VX	2
<b>Module 16: Ecosystem modelling</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Data mining and data management in aquatic ecology	VU	2
Multi-scale modelling and system dynamics in aquatic ecosystems	VU	2
Aquatic habitat modelling	VU	2
<b>Module 17: Hydrology and morphology</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Hydrological processes and modelling	VU	3
Sediment regime and river morphology	VO	3
<b>Module 18: Limnochemistry in human impacted aquatic ecosystems</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Limnochemistry II	PR	4
Water quality aspects in river restoration	SE	2
<b>Module 19: Ecology and taxonomy of freshwater fish and benthic invertebrates</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
Course name		
Ecology and taxonomy of selected invertebrate groups I	UX	3
Ecology and taxonomy of selected invertebrate groups II	UX	3
Taxonomy and evolution of European fish communities	UX	3

<b>Module 20: Fish genetics</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
<b>Course name</b>		
Population genetics and evolutionary theory relevant for the management and protection of aquatic organisms	VO	3
Laboratory methods in fish genetics	SE	4
<b>Module 21: Evolutionary biology and conservation genetics</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
<b>Course name</b>		
Conservation genetic analysis methods	VO	1
Evolutionary biology and its applications	VU	3
Conservation genetic lab	PR	2
<b>Module 22: River-society interactions</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
<b>Course name</b>		
Interdisciplinary concepts in understanding river-society interactions	VS	3
Environmental history of river systems	VS	3
Recreation in riverine landscapes	SX	3
<b>Module 23: Professional perspectives</b>	<b>Course type</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>
<b>Course name</b>		
Internship seminar	SE	3
Institutions and policies of the EU (Introduction to the law and politics of the European Union)	VO	3

## § 6 FREE ELECTIVES

### 6.1 FREE ELECTIVES APPLIED LIMNOLOGY

Free electives worth a total of 14 ECTS credits are required to complete the Master's Programme in Applied Limnology. Free electives may be selected from all courses offered by all recognised universities in Austria and abroad. Free electives are intended to impart knowledge and skills in the student's own academic subject as well as in fields of general interest. It is recommended to cover at least part of the free elective course requirements with courses from the elective modules offered within this curriculum.

### 6.2 FREE ELECTIVES LIMNOLOGY & WETLAND MANAGEMENT

Free electives worth a total of 13 ECTS credits are required to complete the International Joint Masters Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management. Students are free to choose elective courses at BOKU, Egerton University, IHE-DELFT, or any other recognised university. For students doing their MSc project at BOKU, the BOKU courses "Scientific reading and presentation in aquatic ecology", "Research proposal" and "Master's thesis seminar" are strongly recommended.

## § 7 MASTER'S THESIS

A master's thesis is a paper on a scientific topic, to be written as part of a master's degree programme (for exceptions please see the By Laws (Satzung) of the University of Natural

Resources and Life Sciences, Vienna, part III- Teaching, § 30[9]). The thesis is worth a total of 30 ECTS credits. With their master's theses, students demonstrate their ability to independently address a scientific topic, both thematically and methodologically (§ 51 [8] UG2002 BGBl. I no. 81/2009).

The topic of a master's thesis shall be chosen in such a way that it is reasonable to expect a student to be able to complete it within six months. Multiple students may jointly address a topic, provided that the performance of individual students can be assessed (§ 81 [2] UG 2002 BGBl. I no. 81/2009).

The master's thesis shall be written in English. Languages other than English are permissible only if approved and confirmed by the thesis supervisor. The thesis defensio must be held in English regardless of the language of the thesis.

## **§ 8 COMPLETION**

The Master's Programmes in Applied Limnology and in Limnology & Wetland Management have been completed when the student has passed all required courses and received a positive grade on the master's thesis and defensio examination.

## **§ 9 ACADEMIC DEGREE**

Graduates of the Master's Programme in Applied Limnology are awarded the academic title Master of Science, abbreviated as "MSc" or "M.Sc." by BOKU University. Graduates of the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management are awarded the academic degree "Master of Science", abbreviated as "MSc" or "M.Sc." by the three partner institutions BOKU, Egerton University and IHE-DELFT.

The academic degree "MSc" ("M.Sc.") shall follow the holder's name (§ 88 [2] UG 2002 BGBl. I no. 81/2009).

## **§ 10 EXAMINATION REGULATIONS**

(1a) The Master's Programme in Applied Limnology has been completed successfully when the following requirements have been met:

- positive completion of the compulsory courses worth a total of 40 ECTS credits (§ 4);
- positive completion of elective courses worth a total of 36 ECTS credits (§ 5);
- positive completion of free electives worth a total of 14 ECTS credits (§ 6); and
- a positive grade on the master's thesis and the defensio examination.

(1b) The International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management has been completed successfully when the following requirements (corresponding to components in [7] below) are met:

- positive completion of the compulsory courses worth a total of 77 ECTS points (§ 4);
- positive completion of free electives worth a total of 13 ECTS points (§ 6);
- a positive grade on the master's thesis and the defensio examination.

(2) Student evaluation takes the form of course and module examinations. Course examinations can be either written or oral, as determined by the course instructor, taking the ECTS credit value of the course into account. Any prerequisites for admission to examinations shall be listed in § 4 under the respective course/module.

(3) Student evaluation in modules: Module evaluation is based on the grades given the students in the individual courses that make up the module. The total evaluation for the module is calculated as the average of the grades of all module courses, weighted by ECTS credits. Average values of .5 or lower are rounded to the better (numerically lower) grade; values of over .5 are rounded to the worse (numerically higher) grade. If deemed necessary, the Dean of Students may require a module examination at his/her discretion.

(4) The choice of examination method shall be based on the type of course: Lectures shall conclude with a written or oral examination, if continuous assessment of student performance is not applied. Seminars (SE) and project-based courses (PJ) can be evaluated based on independently written papers, length and contents of which are determined by the course instructor. For all other course types, the examination type is at the instructor's discretion.

(5) The topic of the master's thesis shall be selected from one of the subjects of the master's programme.

(6) After the successful completion of all the courses and examinations required in the master's programme, the completed master's thesis, after it has been given a positive evaluation by the thesis supervisor, shall be publically presented by the student and defensio in the form of an academic discussion (defensio). The committee shall consist of a committee chair and two additional university teachers with a *venia docendi* or equivalent qualification. The student's total performance (thesis and defensio) will be assigned a comprehensive grade. Both thesis and defensio must receive a passing grade for the student to complete the programme. The written evaluations stating the rationale for the thesis grade and the defensio grade are included in calculating the comprehensive grade and are documented separately.

The comprehensive grade is calculated as follows:

- Master's thesis: 70%
- Defensio (incl. presentation): 30%

(7) A comprehensive evaluation of the student's performance on the entire programme shall be assigned. A comprehensive evaluation of "passed" means that each individual component of the programme was completed successfully. If individual components of the programme have not been successfully completed, the comprehensive evaluation is "failed". A comprehensive evaluation of "passed with honours" is granted if the student has received no grade worse than a "good" (2) on all individual components, and if at least 50% of the individual components were graded with 1 (excellent/sehr gut). Students of the International Joint Master's Programme in Limnology & Wetland Management need to fulfil the distinction criteria of Egerton University and IHE-DELFT additionally.

## **§ 11 TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS**

For students continuing their studies under the provisions of the previously valid curriculum, the list of equivalent courses (Äquivalenzliste) pursuant to a resolution of the Academic Programme Committee (Studienkommission) applies. This list includes all courses that correspond to courses offered in the previously valid curriculum.

For students who switch to the new master's programme curriculum, examinations for courses taken under the provisions of the previously valid curriculum shall be recognised towards the new programme under the provisions of this curriculum based on the list of equivalent courses (Appendix C).

## **§ 12 EFFECTIVE DATE**

This curriculum shall take effect on 1.10.2020.

## **ANNEX A TYPES OF COURSES**

The following types of courses are available:

### **Lecture (VO)**

Lectures are courses in which certain areas of a subject and the methods used in this area are imparted through didactic presentation.

### **Exercise course (UE)**

Exercise courses are courses in which students are instructed in specific practical skills, based on theoretical knowledge.

### **Practical course (PR)**

Practical courses are classes in which students deal with specific topics independently, based on previously acquired theoretical and practical knowledge.

### **Compulsory internship seminar (PP)**

The compulsory internship seminar is a class in which students deal independently with topics related to their internship placements, based on previously acquired theoretical and practical knowledge.

### **Seminar (SE)**

Seminars are courses in which students are required to work independently on the respective subject, deepen their knowledge of the topic and discuss relevant issues.

### **Field trips (EX)**

Field trips are courses in which students have the opportunity to experience relevant fields of study in real-life practical application, to deepen their knowledge of the respective subject. Field trips can be taken to destinations both in Austria and abroad.

### **Master's thesis seminar (MA)**

Master's thesis seminars are seminars intended to provide students with academic support during the thesis writing process.

### ***Mixed-type courses:***

Mixed-type courses combine the characteristics of the courses named above (with the exception of project-type courses). Integration of different course-type elements improved the didactic value of these courses.

### **Lecture and seminar (VS)**

### **Lecture and exercise (VU)**

### **Lecture and field trip (VX)**

### **Project course (PJ)**

Project courses are characterized by problem-based learning. Under instruction, students work - preferably in small groups - on case studies, applying appropriate scientific methods.

### **Seminar and field trip (SX)**

### **Exercise and seminar (US)**

### **Exercise and field trip (UX)**

## ANNEX B MODULE DESCRIPTIONS

### B1. MODULES AT BOKU

Module title	Basics in limnology				
Module type	Mandatory				
Module code	1 (LWM1)				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	9	6	110	115	225
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the ecological principles of aquatic ecosystems;</li><li>• Analyse fundamental properties of lakes and river ecosystems;</li><li>• Describe major chemical properties of aquatic ecosystems;</li><li>• Identify and apply adequate methods to analyse chemical and physical properties of aquatic systems;</li><li>• Apply knowledge and skills to plan and carry-out simple research investigations for analysing the interactions between organisms and the environment;</li><li>• Interpret and present research results in oral and written form (manuscript &amp; technical report);</li><li>• Evaluate the role of environmental factors and anthropogenic impacts on nutrient conditions and chemical characteristics of lentic and lotic ecosystems;</li><li>• Evaluate environmental factors, climate change and anthropogenic impacts on lake- and stream ecosystems.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Limnology				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	40				
Self-study	35				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Courses	
Course title	Limnochemistry and nutrient cycling
ECTS-points	3
Hours	2
Contact hours	40
Self-study	35
Total hours (à 60 min)	75
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Ecology of aquatic systems
ECTS-points	3
Hours	2
Contact hours	30
Self-study	45
Total hours (à 60 min)	75
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually



Module title	Ecology of aquatic organisms				
Module type	Mandatory				
Module code	2 (LWM2)				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	60	90	150
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module, participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Explain the life cycles and ecology of European and selected other important fish species;</li><li>• Understand principles of zoological systematics and taxonomical work;</li><li>• Use morphological features to identify benthic macro-invertebrates and fish with taxonomic keys from taxa-group to species level;</li><li>• Classify functional groups of benthic invertebrates based on morphological features (feeding-type, current preference, etc);</li><li>• Relate benthic invertebrate communities and fish to habitat categories, river types and eco-regions;</li><li>• Apply knowledge of ecology, physiology, and zoogeography of benthic invertebrates and fish to understand aquatic ecosystem functioning.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Taxonomy and ecology of benthic invertebrates				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	30				
Self-study	45				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				
Courses					
Course title	Ecology of fishes				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	30				
Self-study	45				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Basics in applied limnology				
Module type	Mandatory				
Module code	3 (LWM3)				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	60	90	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the major controlling factors of river systems across multiple spatio-temporal scales;</li><li>• Describe the hydrological, morphological and sedimentological characteristics of river - floodplain systems at different spatial scales;</li><li>• Understand the interdependencies between hydromorphological processes and aquatic habitat conditions;</li><li>• Apply this knowledge to identify natural and human induced changes of the physical environment of rivers;</li><li>• Describe fish-ecological conditions in Austrian &amp; European rivers;</li><li>• Understand principles of bioassessment; Review monitoring and assessment methods used for water managementand biodiversity conservation;</li><li>• Understand the application of monitoring and assessment methods;</li><li>• Interpret monitoring and assessment results;</li><li>• Discuss methods for assessing and improving ecological integrity;</li><li>• Evaluate the impacts of human activities on running waters;</li><li>• Evaluate the role of bioassessment within the legal framework of water management and biodiversity conservation.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Physical environment of riverine landscape				
ECTS-points	2				
Hours	1.5				
Contact hours	20				
Self-study	30				
Total hours (à 60 min)	50				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Courses	
Course title	Aquatic biomonitoring and –assessment
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1
Contact hours	20
Self-study	30
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Human impacts in riverine landscapes
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1.5
Contact hours	20
Self-study	30
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Aquatic ecosystem management				
Module type	Mandatory for AL, partly mandatory for LWM				
Module code	4 (LWM4)				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	7	4	63	112	175
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discuss the most important Austrian and EU water legislation documents for planning and implementing projects towards the sustainable management of aquatic ecosystems;</li><li>• Describe different types of management concepts and restoration and conservation measures;</li><li>• Discuss concepts and measures with regard to targets and reference conditions, spatio-temporal scales, and consequences for the aquatic environment;</li><li>• Characterise main planning tools;</li><li>• Develop a conceptual framework for the process of integrative river management;</li><li>• Identify appropriate procedures and criteria for setting priorities in river restoration and conservation;</li><li>• Present and discuss contemporary scientific studies on restoration and conservationApply knowledge about ecological river management to discuss case studies in the field;</li><li>• Assess success and constraints of different types of management measures;</li><li>• Identify appropriate planning tools for specific management tasks and problems;</li><li>• Cope with practical challenges and framework conditions for implementing management programs;</li><li>• Write a well argued, logically sound, coherent and well edited report.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Water legislation				
ECTS-points	2				
Hours	1				
Contact hours	13				
Self-study	37				
Total hours (à 60 min)	50				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>
<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Applications in river landscape management</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

Module title	Scientific methods				
Module type	Mandatory for AL, partly mandatory for LWM				
Module code	5 (LWM5)				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	45	105	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand the role of scientific publications in science;</li><li>• Search and identify relevant publications;</li><li>• Read and understand scientific publications;</li><li>• Analyse, compare and summarise scientific publications;</li><li>• Generate a critical personal perception of published research results;</li><li>• Present, discuss and defend research results;</li><li>• Understand the scientific background and assumptions of statistics in aquatic ecology in theory and practice;</li><li>• Demonstrate ability to select appropriate methodologies for data analysis, based on the specific properties of particular data sets;</li><li>• Formulate statistical hypotheses;</li><li>• Understand differences of parametric and non-parametric analyses;</li><li>• Discuss and compare means and to calculate correlation and regression coefficients;</li><li>• Use different software for data management and data analyses (MS Excel, SPSS, R);</li><li>• Present statistical analyses in tables and graphs.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Scientific reading and presentation in aquatic ecology				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	15				
Self-study	60				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Courses	
Course title	Statistical analyses of ecological data
ECTS-points	3
Hours	2
Contact hours	30
Self-study	45
Total hours (à 60 min)	75
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually

<b>Module title</b>	<b>Research proposal &amp; master's thesis seminar</b>				
<b>Module type</b>	<i>Mandatory for AL students; elective for LWM students</i>				
<b>Module code</b>	6				
<b>Effort</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Semester hours</b>	<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>Self-study</b>	<b>Total hours</b>
	6	4	30	120	150
<b>Learning outcome</b>	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engage critically with theory and literature in a chosen field of research;</li> <li>• Develop research questions in the context of current knowledge which can be answered by a research project;</li> <li>• Set explicit research objectives and hypotheses for a proposed research project;</li> <li>• Justify study designs, research methods, sampling designs and methods of analysis which are valid, feasible and efficient;</li> <li>• Develop realistic time tables and cost estimations;</li> <li>• Compose a detailed written research project proposal;</li> <li>• Present and defend a research project proposal;</li> <li>• Review and critically reflect on the validity and appropriateness of research proposals;</li> <li>• Present concisely the Master project objectives, relevance and justification, research methodology and research results;</li> <li>• Relate own research results to contemporary research findings in the specific field of studies;</li> <li>• Reflect critically on own research results and eventual limitations of the research project;</li> <li>• Demonstrate skills in analytical problem-analysis, synthetic thinking and communication;</li> <li>• Integrate knowledge to evaluate the relevance of own research findings to wider contexts.</li> </ul>				

<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	Research proposal
<b>ECTS-points</b>	3
<b>Hours</b>	2
<b>Contact hours</b>	15
<b>Self-study</b>	60
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	75
<b>Participation requirements</b>	No
<b>Frequency</b>	Annually
<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	Master's thesis seminar
<b>ECTS-points</b>	3
<b>Hours</b>	2



<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

Module title	Ecohydromorphological monitoring				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	7				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	54	96	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Explain different national and international hydromorphological survey and assessment methods;</li><li>• Identify key-habitats of river landscapes for hydromorphological surveys and assessments;</li><li>• Apply hydromorphological survey and assessment methods in the field by using various techniques and instruments;</li><li>• Plan, prepare and realise an area field mapping with data input and analyses;</li><li>• Analyse hydromorphological data sets with GIS;</li><li>• Evaluate hydromorphological data sets with regard to specific assessment goals;</li><li>• Propose suitable hydromorphological monitoring methods for specific monitoring goals and spatial scales;</li><li>• Present the field survey and assessment results.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	River habitat and landscape assessment				
ECTS-points	4				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	30				
Self-study	70				
Total hours (à 60 min)	100				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Ecohydromorphological mapping</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

Module title	Fish monitoring and assessment				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	8				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	48	102	150
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module, participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Understand why fish stocks need to be monitored;</li><li>• Apply different fish sampling methods in the field;</li><li>• Apply different desk methods for fish stock assessment;</li><li>• Assess the quality of fish stocks and explain possible deficits;</li><li>• Design fish monitoring programmes based on legal requirements;</li><li>• Integrate fish stock assessment into the ecological status assessment frameworks;</li><li>• Compose a technical report for fish-based, river-type-specific assessment of ecological integrity.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Fish sampling and monitoring				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	24				
Self-study	51				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Fish ecological status assessment</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

<b>Module title</b>	<b>Benthic invertebrate monitoring and assessment</b>				
<b>Module type</b>	<i>Optional</i>				
<b>Module code</b>	<b>9</b>				
<b>Effort</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Semester hours</b>	<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>Self-study</b>	<b>Total hours</b>
	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Learning outcome</b>	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Discuss various methods of sampling macro- invertebrates and their application in applied research and monitoring;</li> <li>• Identify ecologically meaningful habitat types (choriotopes) and estimate their proportional occurrence in the field;</li> <li>• Apply standardised sampling methods (“Multi-Habitat-Sampling”) in wadeable rivers;</li> <li>• Examine benthic invertebrate communities according to the European Water Framework Directive (sorting and identification of invertebrates);</li> <li>• Compare assessment methods currently used in Europe with regard to their respective advantages and disadvantages;</li> <li>• Apply autecological information of selected bio-indicators to identify different stressors of aquatic systems;</li> <li>• Analyse reactions of the macro-invertebrate community to environmental variables;</li> <li>• Evaluate biological data and discuss potential impacts on benthic communities based on provided species lists from previous projects;</li> <li>• Apply ECOPROF - the Austrian assessment software;</li> <li>• Interpret and present research results in written form (technical report) and within Powerpoint presentation.</li> </ul>				

Courses	
Course title	Benthic invertebrate sampling and monitoring
ECTS-points	3
Hours	2
Contact hours	30
Self-study	45
Total hours (à 60 min)	75
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Benthic invertebrate status assessment
ECTS-points	3
Hours	2
Contact hours	30
Self-study	45
Total hours (à 60 min)	75
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Aquatic plants				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	10				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	55	95	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Describe the biology and habitat preferences of aquatic plants and the ecological role of riparian vegetation in floodplains;</li><li>• Identify key-species of aquatic plants, riparian vegetation and main algal groups (e.g. green algae, diatoms, cyanobacteria);</li><li>• Discuss conservation aspects and relevant EU guidelines with regard to algae, aquatic plants and riparian vegetation;</li><li>• Evaluate selected environmental effects on algae;</li><li>• Apply knowledge and skills to run short term experiments on ecophysiology of algae;</li><li>• Apply standard methods for recording and mapping of vegetation and physical habitat parameters in the field and fundamentals in modelling of riparian ecosystems;</li><li>• Evaluate the effects of human impacts on algae and plants - such as eutrophication, river regulation, hydro-power plants, reservoirs etc.;</li><li>• Evaluate the current assessment approaches using algae in lentic and lotic ecosystems.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Ecology of aquatic plants				
ECTS-points	2				
Hours	1.5				
Contact hours	20				
Self-study	40				
Total hours (à 60 min)	60				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				



Courses	
Course title	Ecology of algae
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1.5
Contact hours	20
Self-study	30
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	<i>No</i>
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Ecology, restoration and conservation of aquatic and riparian vegetation
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1
Contact hours	15
Self-study	35
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	<i>No</i>
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Environmental impacts on riverine ecosystems				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	11				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	48	102	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discuss concepts to assess riverine ecosystem degradation;</li><li>• Review methodological approaches to assess environmental and human impacts on riverine ecosystems;</li><li>• Understand the effects of climate change on aquatic biota in rivers;</li><li>• Apply methods for quantitative and qualitative data analyses including GIS analyses;</li><li>• Assess the effects of environmental impacts on fish and benthic invertebrates, as well as on ecosystem services;</li><li>• Present and defend own investigation results based on case studies;</li><li>• Analyse and assess in depth the effects of environmental impacts on riverine biota (fish and benthic invertebrates), as well as on ecosystem services;</li><li>• Apply active reading strategies in order to analyse and interpret scientific articles;</li><li>• Synthesise knowledge gained through scientific articles;</li><li>• Discuss own research questions based on a literature review;</li><li>• Write a well argued, logically sound, coherent and well edited scientific text.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Environmental impacts on riverine ecosystems I				
ECTS-points	4				
Hours	3				
Contact hours	36				
Self-study	64				
Total hours (à 60 min)	100				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Courses	
Course title	Environmental impacts on riverine ecosystems II
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1
Contact hours	12
Self-study	38
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	12				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester -hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	48	102	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand different tasks and methodological approaches for river restoration/conservation concepts and strategies;</li> <li>• Describe restoration and conservation concepts for different aquatic ecosystems;</li> <li>• Apply methods for quantitative and qualitative data analyses, GIS analyses;</li> <li>• Analyse the status quo of the aquatic environment/riverine landscapes (habitat- and ecological trait losses, deviations from reference conditions);</li> <li>• Assess the effects of restoration/conservation measures on the aquatic environment as well as on ecosystem services;</li> <li>• Develop restoration/conservation concepts;</li> <li>• Discuss and evaluate restoration/conservation concepts and management scenarios;</li> <li>• Present and defend own investigation results based on case study work;</li> <li>• Assess in depth the effects of restoration/conservation measures on riverine ecosystems, as well as on ecosystem services;</li> <li>• Analyse and review scientific papers critically in terms of key messages, consistency and relevance;</li> <li>• Summarise and organise information from a literature review;</li> <li>• Draw relevant conclusions from scientific literature for own research questions;</li> <li>• Discuss own research questions based on a literature review;</li> <li>• Write a well argued, logically sound, coherent and well edited scientific report/paper.</li> </ul>				

Courses	
Course title	Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes I
ECTS-points	4
Hours	3
Contact hours	36
Self-study	64
Total hours (à 60 min)	100
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Restoration and conservation of riverine landscapes II
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1
Contact hours	12
Self-study	38
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Planning and management				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	13				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	5.5	4	30	108	138
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identify and structure work flows in GIS;</li><li>• Examine potential data sources for GIS analyses in aquatic ecology;</li><li>• Apply GIS tools suitable for monitoring, management, planning, and analyses of riverine ecosystems and create GIS maps;</li><li>• Interpret GIS results for riverscape analyses;</li><li>• Understand reasons for fish migration;</li><li>• Know ranging behaviour and swimming performance of different fish species;</li><li>• Identify ecological prioritisation for river continuity restoration;</li><li>• Design different types of fish passes according to specific ecological criteria;</li><li>• Select appropriate field-survey techniques and sampling strategies for technical evaluation and biological assessment of fish passes;</li><li>• Recognize land management as an issue;</li><li>• Know types of land tenure and access to land;</li><li>• Understand methods and instruments of land administration;</li><li>• Discuss systems and decision making in land use planning.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	GIS in riverscape planning				
ECTS-points	2				
Hours	1.5				
Contact hours	10				
Self-study	40				
Total hours (à 60 min)	50				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Courses	
Course title	Fish passes and continuity
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1.5
Contact hours	10
Self-study	40
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	<i>No</i>
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	International land management
ECTS-points	1.5
Hours	1
Contact hours	10
Self-study	28
Total hours (à 60 min)	38
Participation requirements	<i>No</i>
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Inter- and transdisciplinarity				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	14				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	60	90	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• List different participatory methods and approaches and how they evolved;</li><li>• Describe participatory approaches and methods used in developing countries and explain why they are used;</li><li>• Identify different epistemologies of different stakeholder groups;</li><li>• Identify consequences of different approaches of collaborative research and management;</li><li>• Recognize capabilities of local people to manage resources. Apply participatory methods in a self-reflective mode;</li><li>• Assess strengths of different participative approaches;</li><li>• Master methods in different professional roles (notably as researcher, process facilitator);</li><li>• Integrate participatory methods into research on and management of natural resources;</li><li>• Design participatory methods and applications based on training examples;</li><li>• Evaluate different participatory methods;</li><li>• Evaluate shortcomings of professional practice;</li><li>• Engage critically with theory and literature in a the fields of systems science, ecosystem management and participatory research;</li><li>• Develop research questions in the context of current knowledge and policy priorities (especially with respect to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), which can be answered by a transdisciplinary action research project;</li><li>• Justify methods of research integrated with decision-making that are valid, feasible and efficient in the contexts of specific socio-ecosystems;</li><li>• Formulate and present a participatory action research proposal to recruit team members or to garner support of funders;</li><li>• Independently develop action research projects by building teams that develop ideas and garner support for their implementation.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Participatory methods in development research and practice				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	40				
Self-study	35				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Systems science for participatory management of dynamic socio-ecosystems</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>



<b>Module title</b>	<b>Fisheries management and aquaculture</b>				
<b>Module type</b>	<i>Optional</i>				
<b>Module code</b>	15				
<b>Effort</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Semester hours</b>	<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>Self-study</b>	<b>Total hours</b>
	6	4	80	120	200
<b>Learning outcome</b>	<p>After successful completion of this module participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relate the life histories of fish parasites to transmission, prevention and control of fish diseases;</li> <li>• Describe pathological diagnosis of important fish diseases and approaches to monitor and to manage fish health;</li> <li>• Describe the state and potential of the aquaculture in the world;</li> <li>• Summarise the state of the art of fish farming and feed techniques for temperate and tropical zones. Identify strengths and weaknesses of fish production systems;</li> <li>• Evaluate critically the ecological and economic opportunities and challenges in organic farming and industrialized productions;</li> <li>• Discuss the step-wise production of each phase for the whole production cycle;</li> <li>• Apply ecological knowledge to enhance fish production and to reduce environmental impacts;</li> <li>• Summarise current topics in fisheries management and conservation of freshwater fish species;</li> <li>• Identify relevant problems related to artificial fish production and stocking;</li> <li>• Assess possibilities and limitations of sustainable, ecological orientated fisheries management;</li> <li>• Evaluate potential sources of conflicts between fisheries and conservation measures;</li> <li>• Present scientific studies on fisheries management and conservation issues.</li> </ul>				

<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Fish parasitology and pathology</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>
<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Fisheries management and conservation</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>
<b>Courses</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Fish farming and aquaculture</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

<b>Course title</b>	<b>Aquaculture in practice – lectures and field trips</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b><i>No</i></b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

<b>Module title</b>	<b>Ecosystem modelling</b>				
<b>Module type</b>	<i>Optional</i>				
<b>Module code</b>	<b>16</b>				
<b>Effort</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Semester hours</b>	<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>Self-study</b>	<b>Total hours</b>
	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Learning outcome</b>	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand fundamentals of multidimensional and applied ecosystem modelling at different spatial scales, from micro-habitat to catchment scale;</li> <li>• Analyse and discuss ecological and environmental data-sets by using different modeling methods;</li> <li>• Select appropriate field-survey techniques, sampling strategies and data management schemes for specific research and management goals;</li> <li>• To sample data in a standardised way in the field;</li> <li>• Know how to manage their own data (e.g. MS Access);</li> <li>• Incorporate information of different kinds (quantitative and qualitative) and from different perspectives (natural and social science) in research and decision-making related to managing aquatic ecosystems;</li> <li>• Understand and identify the main elements and processes features of applied aquatic ecosystems modelling and structure and relate them in a hierarchical manner (the conceptual causal modelling unit follows hereby the concepts of hierarchy theory supported by qualitative reasoning as means for qualitative causal simulations);</li> <li>• Apply statistical intuition and abstract reasoning as well as reasoning from numerical data through ecology-based and other research (sociology, adaptive management);</li> <li>• Apply field surveys techniques, data management schemes and modeling techniques to their own data-sets;</li> <li>• Select and use appropriate field-sampling techniques, sampling strategies and data management schemes for specific research and management goals;</li> <li>• Understand in theory and practice field methods (snorkling, fish observation, habitat assessment) useful on micro- and meso- habitat scale;</li> <li>• Apply data, sampled by their own, to different modelling techniques;</li> <li>• Demonstrate critical thinking in interpreting and deriving conclusions from environmental and ecological data-sets.</li> </ul>				

Courses	
Course title	Data mining and data management in aquatic ecology
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1
Contact hours	15
Self-study	35
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Multi-scale modelling and system dynamics in aquatic ecosystems
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1.5
Contact hours	15
Self-study	35
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually
Courses	
Course title	Aquatic habitat modelling
ECTS-points	2
Hours	1.5
Contact hours	15
Self-study	35
Total hours (à 60 min)	50
Participation requirements	No
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Hydrology and morphology				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	17				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	60	90	150
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module, participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Process understanding for individual components of the hydrological cycle;</li><li>• Know measurements techniques and the availability of hydrological data at different spatial scales;</li><li>• Know different model concepts for hydrological processes;</li><li>• Choose and apply models for different applications;</li><li>• Solve problems related with sediment transport and river morphology (the lack and surplus of sediments leads to the very actual problem of river bed degradation and reservoir sedimentation with ecological, technical and economical negative consequences).</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Hydrological processes and modelling				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	30				
Self-study	45				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				
Courses					
Course title	Sediment regime and river morphology				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	30				
Self-study	45				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Limnochemistry in human impacted aquatic ecosystems				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	18				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4,5	54	96	150
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discuss the impact of human activities on elemental cycles;</li><li>• Apply a wide range of methods to analyse major chemical and physical properties of different compartments of aquatic ecosystems;</li><li>• Analyse various nutrient fluxes and their interaction in aquatic ecosystems;</li><li>• Evaluate limnochemical parameters reflecting major ecosystem properties and human impacts in selected aquatic ecosystems.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Limnochemistry II				
ECTS-points	4				
Hours	3				
Contact hours	36				
Self-study	64				
Total hours (à 60 min)	100				
Participation requirements	Limnochemistry I, or equivalent course				
Frequency	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> Year (alternating with “Ecology and taxonomy selected invertebrate groups I”)				
Course title	Water Quality aspects in river restoration				
ECTS-points	2				
Hours	1,5				
Contact hours	18				
Self-study	32				
Total hours (à 60 min)	50				
Participation requirements	none				
Frequency	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> Year (alternating with “Taxonomy and evolution of European fish communities”)				

Module title	Ecology and taxonomy of freshwater fish and benthic invertebrates				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	19				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	9	6	72	153	225
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Use taxonomical keys comprehensively;</li><li>• Identify selected benthic invertebrate groups to species level in larval and/or adult stages;</li><li>• Understand morphological and behavioural adaptations of benthic invertebrates in an environmental context;</li><li>• Evaluate the role of species, genera and families of selected benthic invertebrate groups in ecosystem functioning;</li><li>• Classify benthic invertebrate taxa regarding habitat preferences, functional feeding type and zoogeographical regions;</li><li>• Use benthic invertebrate taxa as bioindicators according assessment programs like the WFD;</li><li>• Detect different benthic invertebrate stages (larvae and adults) in the field;</li><li>• Contribute to biodiversity issues;</li><li>• Understand the development of the family tree of fish and the major differences between the different fish families;</li><li>• Identify and distinguish native and introduced fish species in Middle Europe, both adult and juvenile life stages;</li><li>• Assess and apply different methods for fish species identification.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Ecology and taxonomy selected invertebrate groups I				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	24				
Self-study	51				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	“Taxonomy and ecology of benthic invertebrates” recommended				
Frequency	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> Year (alternating with “Limnochemistry II” and alternating with “Ecology and taxonomy selected invertebrate groups II”)				



<b>Course title</b>	Ecology and taxonomy selected invertebrate groups II
<b>ECTS-points</b>	3
<b>Hours</b>	2
<b>Contact hours</b>	24
<b>Self-study</b>	51
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	75
<b>Participation requirements</b>	“Taxonomy and ecology of benthic invertebrates” recommended
<b>Frequency</b>	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> Year (alternating with “Limnochemistry II” and alternating with “Ecology and taxonomy selected invertebrate groups I”)
<b>Course title</b>	Taxonomy and evolution of European fish communities
<b>ECTS-points</b>	3
<b>Hours</b>	2
<b>Contact hours</b>	24
<b>Self-study</b>	51
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	75
<b>Participation requirements</b>	“Ecology of fishes” recommended
<b>Frequency</b>	Every 2 <sup>nd</sup> Year (alternating with “Water Quality aspects in River restoration”)

<b>Module title</b>	<b>Fish genetics</b>				
<b>Module type</b>	<i>Optional</i>				
<b>Module code</b>	20				
<b>Effort</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Semester hours</b>	<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>Self-study</b>	<b>Total hours</b>
	7	5	60	115	175
<b>Learning outcome</b>	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand basic principles in population genetics, with emphasis on applied examples in fishery management and protection;</li> <li>• Discuss basic principles in evolutionary science relevant to aquatic habitat restoration, fishery management and conservation;</li> <li>• Develop study designs relevant to applied questions and management in aquatic habitats;</li> <li>• Understand protocols and theory for DNA extraction, DNA and tissue preservation, PCR, DNA sequencing and microsatellite typing;</li> <li>• Apply protocols for DNA extraction, DNA and tissue preservation, PCR, DNA sequencing and microsatellite typing in the laboratory (hands on practice in lab);</li> <li>• Apply methods for genetic data analysis including introduction to various software programs and internet tools.</li> </ul>				

Courses	
Course title	Population genetics and evolutionary theory relevant for the management and protection of aquatic organisms
ECTS-points	3
Hours	2
Contact hours	25
Self-study	50
Total hours (à 60 min)	75
Participation requirements	
Frequency	
Course title	Laboratory methods in fish genetics
ECTS-points	4
Hours	3
Contact hours	35
Self-study	65
Total hours (à 60 min)	100
Participation requirements	
Frequency	Annually

Module title	Evolutionary biology and conservation genetics				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	21				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	6	65	85	150
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module, participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discuss evolutionary biology;</li><li>• Recognize evolutionary biology relevance for applications;</li><li>• Perform basic evolutionary analyses in the context of conservation genetics;</li><li>• Master theoretical background of laboratory procedures and data; analyses for genotyping (microsatellites, population genetic analysis, Next Generation Sequencing);</li><li>• Perform a typical genotype analysis to test for population structure and genetic diversity.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Conservation genetic analysis methods				
ECTS-points	1				
Hours	1				
Contact hours	10				
Self-study	15				
Total hours (à 60 min)	25				
Participation requirements					
Frequency	Annually				
Course title	Evolutionary biology and its applications				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	3				
Contact hours	35				
Self-study	40				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements					
Frequency	Annually				

<b>Course title</b>	<b>Conservation genetic lab</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

Module title	River-society interactions				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	22				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	9	6	80	145	225
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Describe, discuss and reflect different concepts and methodological approaches of river –society interactions;</li><li>• Identify main cause-effect relationships between rivers and societies;</li><li>• Discuss the most important current developments in research;</li><li>• apply one of the most important approaches adequately to a given research question as case study;</li><li>• Present and defend their own application, evaluate and reflect concepts presented by other students;</li><li>• Integrate the newly developed knowledge in their own research field;</li><li>• Describe fundamental concepts, methods and data/sources in environmental history;</li><li>• Discuss most important historical developments of aquatic systems;</li><li>• Apply the knowledge to integrate environmental history aspects into research projects;</li><li>• Describe functions of riverine landscapes for recreation;</li><li>• Apply the concept of cultural ecosystem services in the context of riverine landscapes;</li><li>• Discuss potential conflicts of recreational activities with diverse aquatic ecosystem functions/services;</li><li>• Understand and describe the legal framework for recreation in riverine landscapes,</li><li>• Discuss integrative management concepts in the context riverine landscapes.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Interdisciplinary concepts in understanding river-society interactions				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	30				
Self-study	45				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements					
Frequency	Annually				
Course title	Recreation in riverine landscapes				
ECTS-points	3				

<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	
<b>Course title</b>	<b>Environmental history of river systems</b>
<b>ECTS-points</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Hours</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Contact hours</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Self-study</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Total hours (à 60 min)</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Participation requirements</b>	<b>No</b>
<b>Frequency</b>	<b>Annually</b>

Module title	Professional perspectives				
Module type	Optional				
Module code	23				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	3	35	115	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Present the internship activities in a well-structured manner in oral and written form and to demonstrate the professional relevance;</li><li>• Integrate academic theory with practical experience in a field of professional interest;</li><li>• Develop content specific and transferable skills;</li><li>• Explore career paths in order to clarify career goals;</li><li>• Establish a professional network;</li><li>• Understand European integration process and the European Union;</li><li>• Discuss EU institutions and the implications of the European "citizenship";</li><li>• Apply knowledge to enhance employment chances in the EU.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Internship seminar				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	1				
Contact hours	10				
Self-study	65				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements					
Frequency	Annually				
Course title	Institutions and policies of the EU (Introduction to the law and politics of the European Union)				
ECTS-points	3				
Hours	2				
Contact hours	25				
Self-study	50				
Total hours (à 60 min)	75				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				



## B2. MODULES AT EGERTON UNIVERSITY

Module title	Lake ecology				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM6				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	80	70	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Characterise lakes based on formation, morphometry, mixing types and chemical composition of water;</li><li>• Describe the composition and production of planktic communities;</li><li>• Evaluate factors influencing trophic interactions in tropical lakes;</li><li>• Evaluate climate change and anthropogenic impacts on tropical lake eco-systems;</li><li>• Generate suitable methods for the protection and management of Lake ecosystems.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Lake ecology				
ECTS-points	6				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	80				
Self-study	70				
Total hours (à 60 min)	150				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Ecology of streams and rivers				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM7				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	80	70	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Describe the structure and functions of stream and rivers in relation to organic matter processes, nutrient dynamics, hydrology and watershed erosion;</li><li>• Analyse, identify and discriminate riparian vegetation in terms of their importance as sources of energy to streams;</li><li>• Evaluate the role of macroinvertebrates as bio-indicators of water quality in streams and rivers; and</li><li>• Identify suitable sampling strategies for stream benthos, physical and chemical parameters, nutrients and vegetation.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Ecology of streams and rivers				
ECTS-points	6				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	80				
Self-study	70				
Total hours (à 60 min)	150				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Wetlands for water quality				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM8				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	85	65	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Identify types of wetlands, explain processes in wetlands and assess their functions and values;</li><li>• Identify wastewater sources, characteristics and treatment options;</li><li>• Classify ecological sanitation systems and their principles of operation;</li><li>• Evaluate the water quality function and explain the process of wastewater purification by natural and constructed wetlands;</li><li>• Design, construct, operate and maintain constructed wetland for wastewater treatment;</li><li>• Apply ecological models for management of constructed wetlands.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Wetlands for water quality				
ECTS-points	6				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	85				
Self-study	65				
Total hours (à 60 min)	150				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Fisheries & aquaculture				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM9				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	6	4	70	80	150
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Evaluate global/national production trends and emerging issues in fisheries;</li><li>• Appraise and apply the ecology of fish to fisheries management and aquaculture exploitation;</li><li>• Evaluate the interaction of fish and the environment (water quality, environmental impacts, etc.);</li><li>• Appraise of aquaculture systems and their productivity potential;</li><li>• Assess interactions and emerging issues on fish and people;</li><li>• Evaluate techniques for fish post-harvest handling (preservation, processing, packaging &amp; marketing);</li><li>• Appraise measures to reduce fish diseases and fish parasites in aquaculture.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Fisheries & aquaculture				
ECTS-points	6				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	70				
Self-study	80				
Total hours (à 60 min)	150				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Fieldtrip on sustainable management and utilization of coastal ecosystems				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM10				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	2	1	27	23	50
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module, participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Analyse the economic importance of Kenyan coastal marine resources;</li><li>Assess the ecosystems services of Kenyan coastal marine resources; and</li><li>Evaluate the biodiversity, challenges and management of the Kenyan coastal marine resources.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Fieldtrip on sustainable management and utilization of coastal ecosystems				
ECTS-points	2				
Hours	1				
Contact hours	27				
Self-study	23				
Total hours (à 60 min)	50				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

### B3. MODULES AT IHE-DELFT

Module title	Data analysis and modelling for aquatic ecosystems for LWM				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM11				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	5	4	96	44	140
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Do multivariate statistical analyses, such as multiple regression analysis and factor analysis, using R;</li><li>• Understand the principles of some other advanced modelling applications for ecological data;</li><li>• Construct a simple dynamic simulation model of an aquatic ecosystem using Stella;</li><li>• Discuss critically the strengths, weaknesses, missing information, advantages and disadvantages of the analyses;</li><li>• Communicate effectively the methods, results and conclusions of a case study (presentation and written report);</li><li>• Perform basic statistical procedures and analyses using R (distribution tests and transfor-mations, t-tests, ANOVAs, non-parametric tests, simple and multiple regression, etc.);</li><li>• Store and manipulate experimental data efficiently in a simple database and perform exploratory data analysis using time series plots, scatter plots and descriptive statistics in MS Excel and R.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Data analysis and modelling for aquatic ecosystems for LWM				
ECTS-points	5				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	96				
Self-study	44				
Total hours (à 60 min)	140				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Aquatic ecosystems processes and applications				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM12				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	5	4	78	62	140
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conduct laboratory techniques used for basic limnological studies such as to measure physical-chemical properties, chlorophyll a concentration in seston and periphyton and calculate primary production and respiration;</li><li>• Analyze data using either statistical or modelling techniques to answer research questions;</li><li>• Develop writing skills in the format of a scientific article that presents your research question, the data supporting it, and a discussion of your results, including a review of relevant literature;</li><li>• Critically analyze scientific literature, including interpretation of data in graphs and tables, and evaluation of methodology and conclusions;</li><li>• Communicate in verbal scientific discourse, articulate problems, data interpretation, and conclusions in presentations and informal discussions;</li><li>• Develop own research question and specific objectives designed to answer it.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Aquatic ecosystems processes and applications				
ECTS-points	5				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	78				
Self-study	62				
Total hours (à 60 min)	140				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

Module title	Wetlands for livelihoods and conservation				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM13				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	5	4	96	44	140
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module, participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Assess the state of the wetland ecosystem on the basis of HydroGeoMorphological units and applying WETHealth;</li><li>• Understand the framework of ecosystem functions and services, and means of assessing it;</li><li>• Develop adaptive management for wetlands in response to change;</li><li>• Analyse the socioecological system by applying DPSIR and Agency Network Analysis;</li><li>• Conduct and communicate a research project; and</li><li>• Develop and carry out stakeholder interviews and surveys.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Wetlands for livelihoodsand conservation				
ECTS-points	5				
Hours	4				
Contact hours	96				
Self-study	44				
Total hours (à 60 min)	125				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				



Module title	Summer school				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM14				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	1	1	20	20	40
Learning outcome	<p>After successful completion of this module participants are able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Connect Limnology and Wetland Management to other scientific disciplines (social science, engineering, etc);</li><li>• Reflect from the perspective of the selected scientific or engineering field on a concrete limnological or wetland related problem.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Summer school				
ECTS-points	1				
Hours	1				
Contact hours	20				
Self-study	20				
Total hours (à 60 min)	40				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				

	Applied environmental management for LWM				
Module type	Mandatory for LWM				
Module code	LWM15				
Effort	ECTS points	Semester hours	Contact hours	Self-study	Total hours
	8	6	100	100	200
Learning outcome	After successful completion of this module participants are able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Solve complex environmental problems by integrating the content of the preceding modules;</li><li>Make decisions on the basis of a limited amount of information;</li><li>Work in a team to solve complex environmental problems.</li></ul>				
Courses					
Course title	Applied environmental management for LWM				
ECTS-points	8				
Hours	6				
Contact hours	100				
Self-study	100				
Total hours (à 60 min)	200				
Participation requirements	No				
Frequency	Annually				